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PAGE 01 STATE 068002 ORIGIN NEA-04

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 ONY-00 /005 R

66011

DRAFTED BY: NEA/RA:SCPERRY:YW APPROVED BY: NEA/RA:JRCHEEK DESIRED DISTRIBUTION NO DISTRIBUTION OUTSIDE NEA

-----270558Z 131009 /12

R 270115Z MAR 77 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

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FOR NEA/RA DIRECTOR STEPHEN E PALMER

FOLLOWING TEL SENT ACTION SECSTATE INFO ANKARA, ISLAMABAD, TEHRAN FROM LONDON MARCH 23:

QUOTE CONFIDENTIAL LONDON 04799

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1 TAGS: PFOR, CENTO

SUBJECT: VISIT TO LONDON OF CENTO SECRETARY GENERAL BAYLILKEN

1. CENTO DESK OFFICER IN FCO, MCCLUNEY, BRIEFED EMBOFF ON VISIT OF CENTO SECRETARY GENERAL BAYULKEN TO LONDON MARCH 21-22, AS FOLLOWS: BAYULKEN WAS PARTICULARLY CONCERNED ABOUT PAKISTAN. ALTHOUGH PAKISTAN HAS NOT SAID IT WOULD LEAVE CENTO, BAYULKEN IS RECEIVING WARNINGS THAT IT MIGHT. HE FELT IT IS IMPORTANT TO ENCOURAGE PAKISTAN TO STAY IN, AND TO ACHIEVE THIS SUGGESTED THAT THE US AND THE UK DO THE FOLLOWING: A) PROVIDE THE PAKISTANI AIR FORCE WITH DEFENSIVE AIRCRAFT (ALTHOUGH HE SAID AS AN CONFIDENTIAL

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ASIDE THAT THE PAKISTANIS DO NOT APPEAR TO BE AS INTERESTED IN SUCH AIRCRAFT AS THEY WERE); B) PROVIDE PAKISTAN WITH A NUCLEAR REPROCESSING PLANT SINCE INDIANS HAVE NUCLEAR FACILITIES (TO WHICH FOREIGN SECRETARY OWEN REPLIED FIRMLY THAT THE UK IS CONCERNED ABOUT NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION AND DOES NOT SUPPORT THIS PROPOSAL); AND C) USING FUNDS FROM INTERNATIONAL SOURCES, SUPPORT ONE OR

TWO CENTO ECONOMIC PROJECTS IN THE INTERESTS OF MAKING A FAVORABLE IMPACT ON PAKISTANI PUBLIC OPINION SO THAT CENTO WOULD CONTINUE TO BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE PAKISTANIS.

- 2. BAYULKEN RAISED THE CYPRUS ISSUE WITH OWEN'S DEPUTY, FCO MINISTER OF STATE JUDD, ASKING THE BRITISH TO PUT PRESSURE ON CARAMANLIS TO "MAKE THE GREEK CYPRIOTS TAKE THE INTERCOMMUNAL TALKS MORE SERIOUSLY".
- 3. BAYULKEN TOLD THE BRITISH THAT HE HAD SEEN THE SHAH EARLY THIS MONTH AND HAS FOUND THAT OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS THE SHAH HAS BECOME INCREASINGLY MORE DISSATISFIED WITH CENTO AND IS FINDING ITS PROSPECTS DARKER. THE SHAH, BAYULKEN SAID, IS ANGRY AT BEING CRITICIZED FOR BUILDING UP HIS ARMAMENTS.
- 4. BAYULKEN SAID THAT DELIBERATIONS ON THE POLITICAL GUIDANCE PAPER FOR THE MILITARY COMMITTEE HAVE BEEN GOING WELL RECENTLY, AND HE HOPED THEY COULD BE CONCLUDED SOON. (THE FCO IS NOT SO HOPEFUL.) BAYULKEN SAID HE HAS IN MIN A PROPOSAL THAT THE CENTO PARTNERS MIGHT SIGN OR ISSUE AN UNDERTAKING TO SAFEGUARD PAKISTAN IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT THIS WOULD BE, BUT WILL ISSUE A DRAFT WHEN HE RETURNS TO ANKARA. HE REALIZES THAT NO ADDITIONAL COMMITMENT FROM THE WESTERN MEMBERS IS POSSIBLE, BUT HE PROPOSES SOMETHING WITHIN THE EXISTING COMMITMENTS AND CHARTER SO AS TO REASSURE PAKISTAN.

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- 5. HE GAVE THREE REASONS FOR THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF CENTO: A) IT IS VALUABLE IN PINNING DOWN SOVIET FORCES;
 B) IT HAS AN IMPORTANT GEO-POLITICAL ROLE; AND C) IT IS
 A MEANS OF GUARANTEEING THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL BY SERVING AS A USEFUL BALANCING FACTOR IN THE AREA IN THE OVERALL MIDDLE EAST CONTEXT. (THE FCO DESK OFFICERS WERE SOMEWHAT PUZZLED BY BAYULKEN'S RATIONALE IN THE LATTER TWO REASONS.)
- 6. DURING A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY JUDD ON MARCH 21, AT WHICH REPRESENTATIVES OF CENTO WERE PRESENT, BAYULKEN GAVE THE USUAL BRIEF INFORMAL ADDRESS ON THE OUTLOOK FOR CENTO. DURING TWO PASSAGES HE LOOKED MEANINGFULLY AT THE U.S. EMBOFF PRESENT: WHEN HE NOTED THAT IT IS ILLOGICAL FOR NATO MEMBERS TO URGE OTHER NATO COUNTRIES TO SPEND MORE ON ARMAMENTS BUT THEN CRITICIZE THE SHAH FOR DOING THE SAME, AND WHEN HE EXTOLLED THE VALUE OF TURKEY AS AN ALLY AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE PROBLEMS AFFECTING THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO TURKEY WOULD SOON BE SOLVED. (FCO

OFFICERS PRESENT, WEIR AND LUCAS, LATER AGREED WITH EMBOFF THAT THESE REMARKS IN PARTICULAR WERE DIRECTED AT THE USG.) BAYULKEN ALSO TOLD THE BRITISH PRIVATELY THAT IN WASHINGTON HE WOULD GIVE THE USG "A HARDER TIME THAN HE HAD GIVEN HMG." SPIERS UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: SECRETARY GENERAL, PERSONAL OPINION, FOREIGN RELATIONS, REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, VISITS

Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Sent Date: 27-Mar-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 22 May 2009
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 22 May 2009 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977STATE068002
Document Source: Concept Co

Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: NEA/RA:SCPERRY:YW

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: X1 Errors: N/A

Expiration: Film Number: D770105-0278

Format: TEL From: STATE **Handling Restrictions:**

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770318/aaaaaozp.tel

Line Count: 121 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History: Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Message ID: 68f339b1-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc Office: ORIGIN NEA

Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: ONLY
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: ONLY

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 08-Mar-2005 12:00:00 am

Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a

Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2983014 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: VISIT TO LONDON OF CENTO SECRETARY GENERAL BAYULKEN

TAGS: PFOR, OVIP, IN, CENTO, (BAYULKEN, UMIT HALUK)

To: NEW DELHI Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/68f339b1-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

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